






III. SUMMARY

SECTION 1. PSA 10B

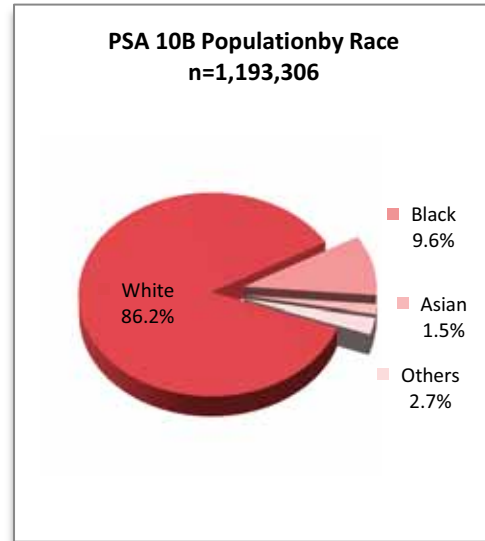
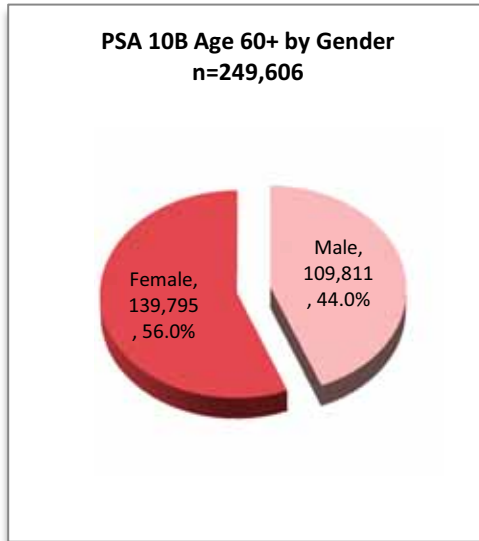
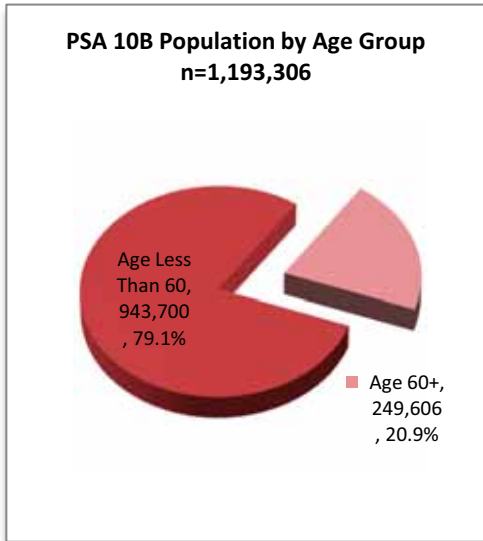
PSA 10B is a four county planning region that covers **Portage, Stark, Summit, and Wayne** counties.

County	Portage	Stark	Summit	Wayne	PSA 10B
Map					
Area - square miles	504.1	580.5	420.1	556.8	2,061.5
Total Population	161,419	375,586	541,781	114,520	1,193,306
Age 60+	29,847	84,654	111,760	23,345	249,606
Age 60+%	18.5%	22.5%	20.6%	20.4%	20.9%
Age 60+ Female%	53.8%	56.3%	56.7%	54.8%	56.0%
% White of Age 65+	97.2%	94.3%	88.8%	98.6%	92.6%
% Living Alone of Age 65+	22.9%	29.5%	30.2%	27.7%	28.9%
% Below Poverty Level of Age 65+	4.2%	6.3%	7.7%	6.0%	6.7%

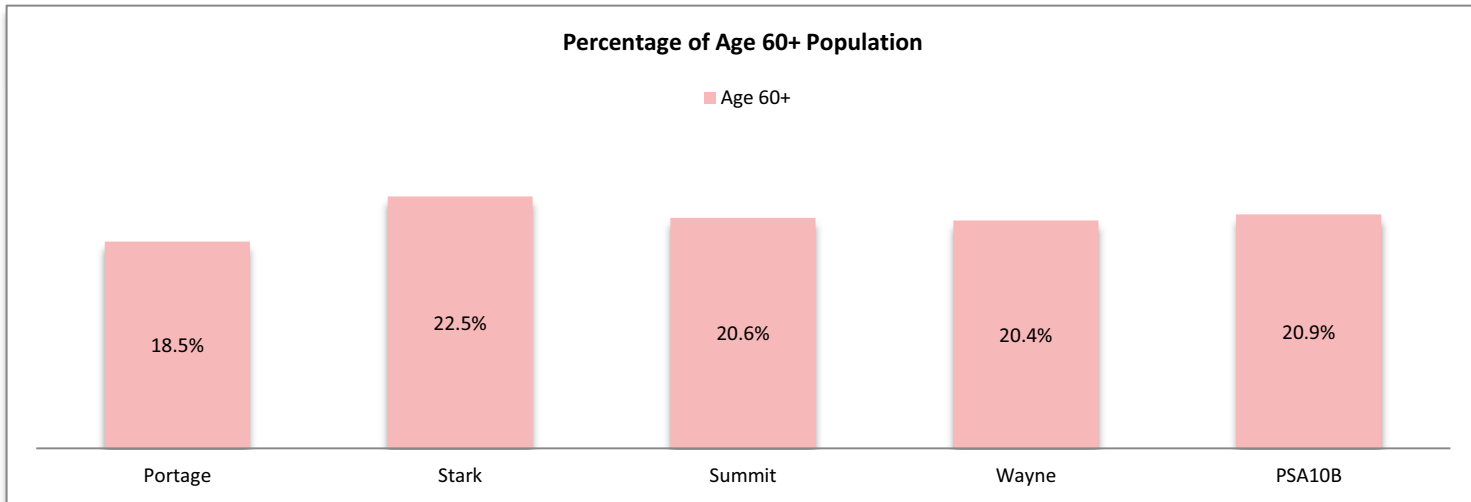
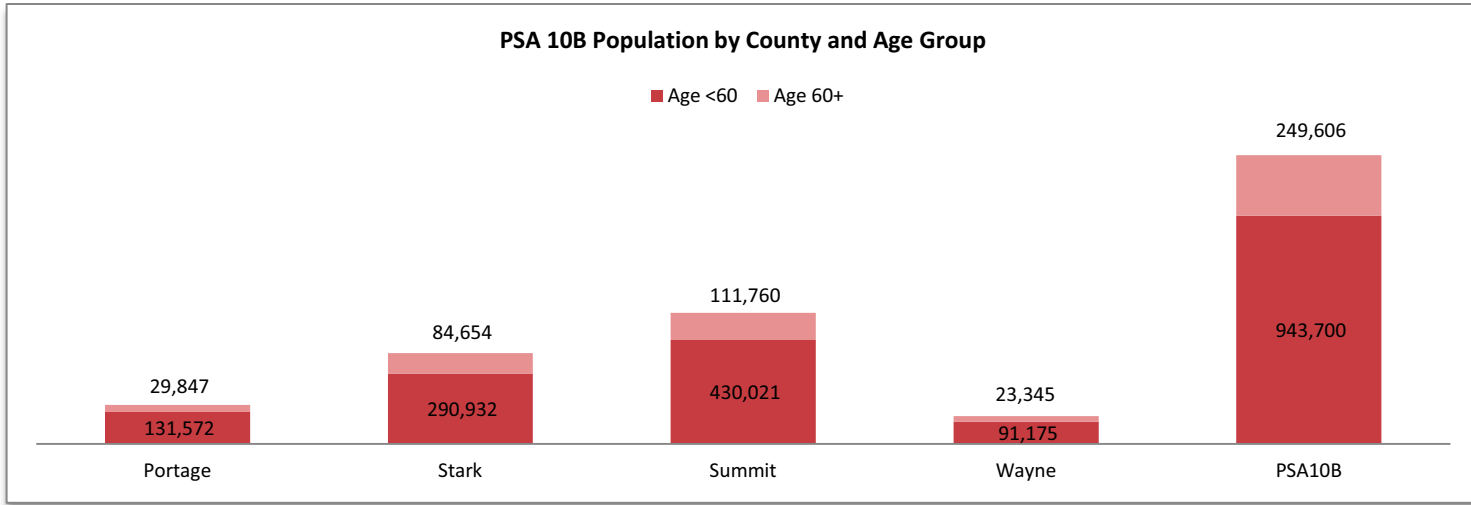
Based on 2010 U.S. Census, the total population of PSA 10B is reaching approximately 1.2 million, of those over one in every five [20.9% or 249,606] residents are aged 60 or older.

Among those aged 60 and over, females are counted for about 56.0% of population.

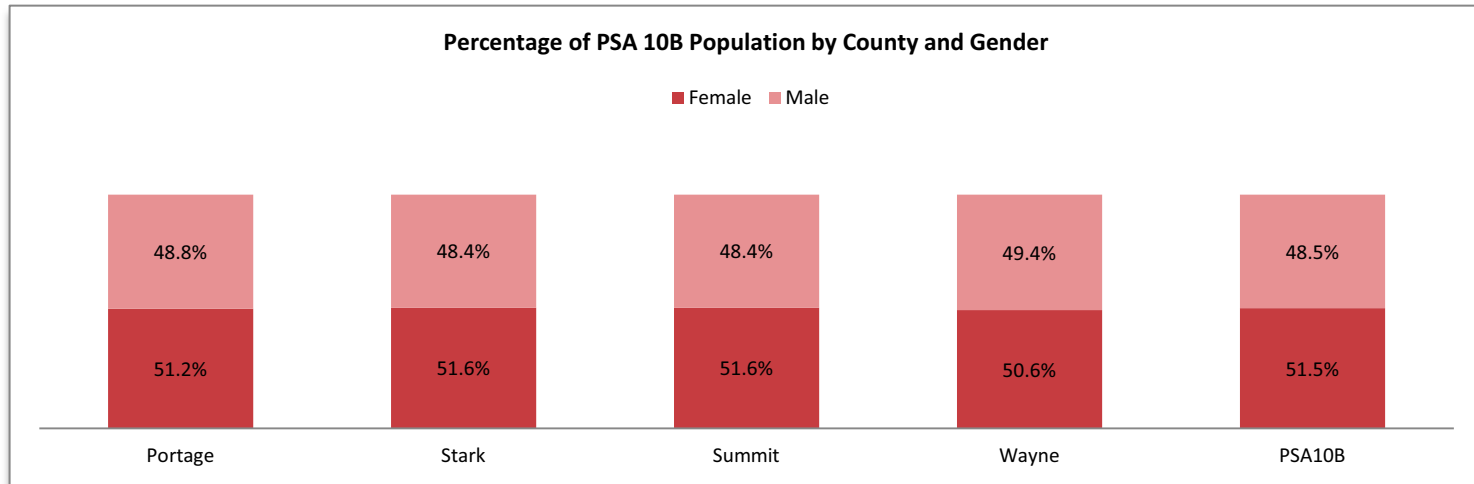
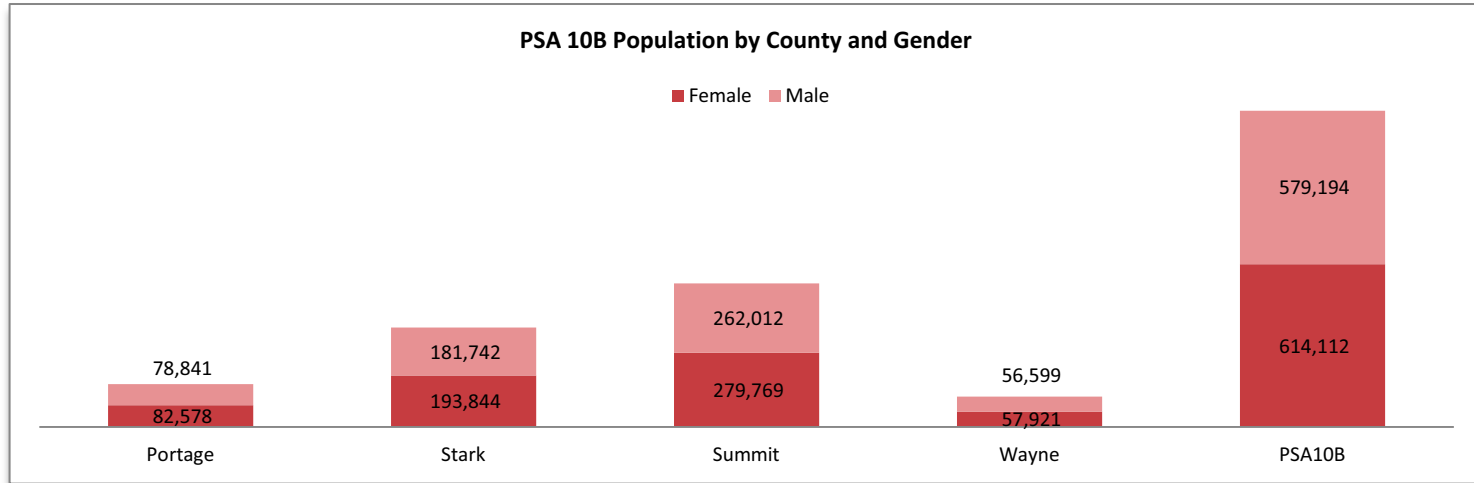
The main race is White in PSA 10B region, counted for 86.2% of population followed by Black 9.6%.



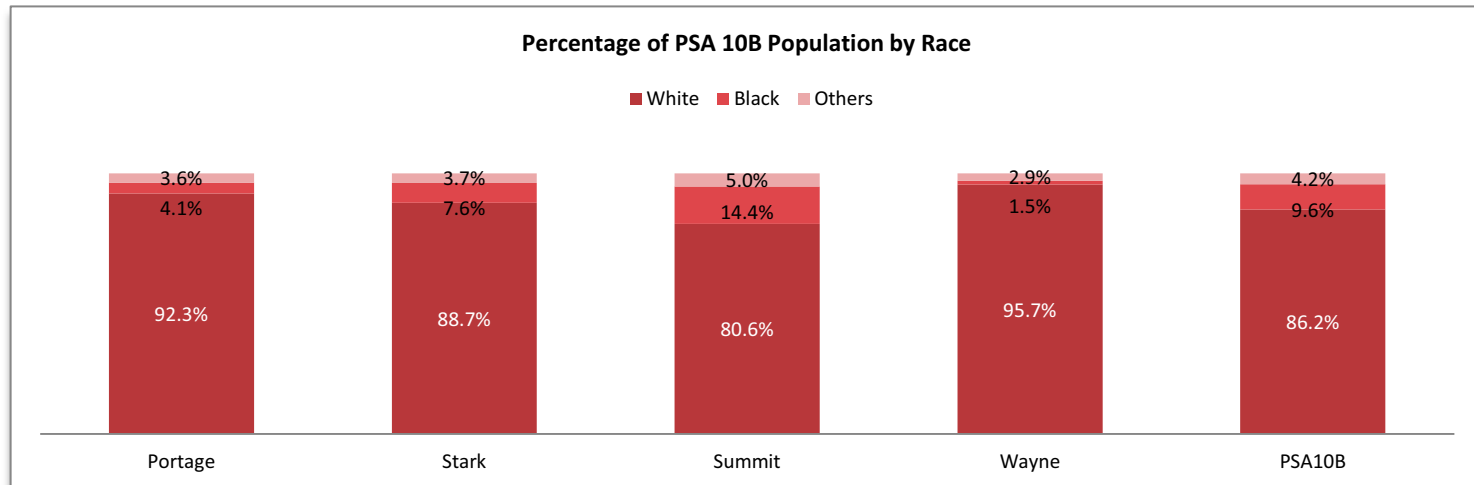
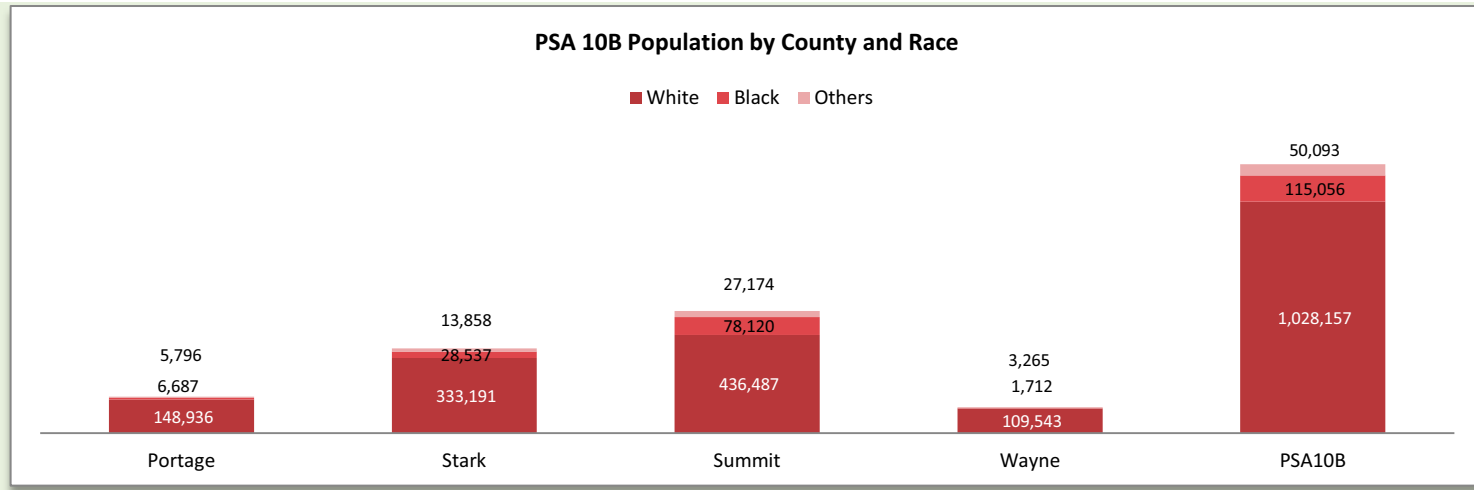
Age 60+ Population



Gender



Race



While the U.S. population grew 9.7% between 2000 and 2010, Ohio and PSA 10B show significantly lower rate of increase in the same time period, 1.6% and 0.7% respectively.

In contrast, for those age 60 and over, the rate of increase is relatively much higher than that of total population, and similar in all three population groups we reviewed – PSA 10B [17.8%], Ohio [16.5%] and the U.S. [24.6%].

A significant increase of 40.5% in age group 85+ was noted in PSA 10B between 2000 and 2010.

Aging Adults Population Trend by Age Group

PSA 10B	10B 1990	10B 2000	10B 2010	Difference*	Difference %
Total Population	1,126,621	1,184,622	1,193,306	8,684	0.7%
60+ Population	202,810	211,927	249,606	37,679	17.8%
65+ Population	149,329	163,941	177,452	13,511	8.2%
75+ Population	59,954	78,525	86,436	7,911	10.1%
85+ Population	14,593	18,750	26,336	7,586	40.5%

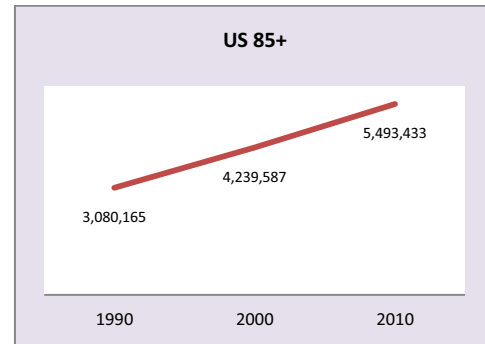
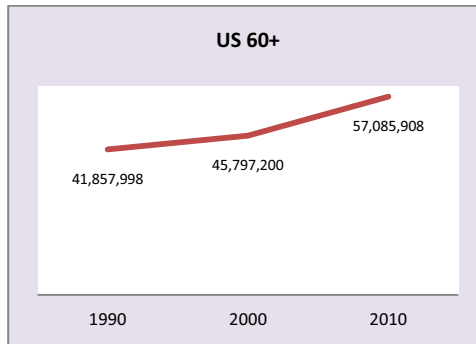
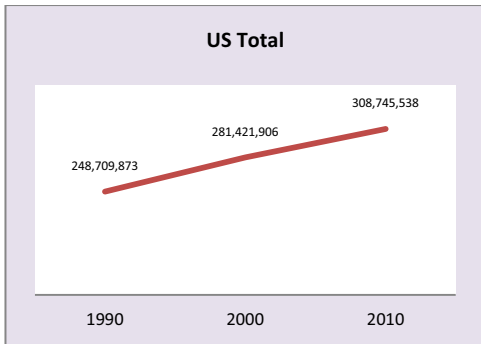
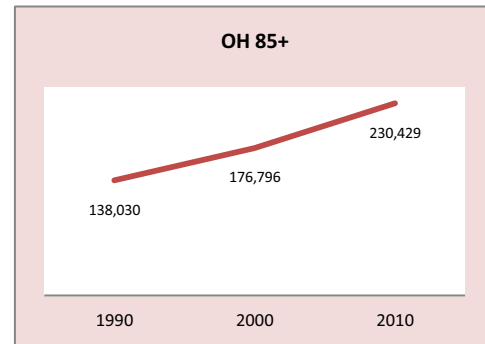
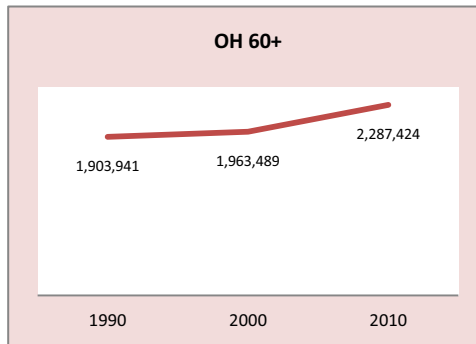
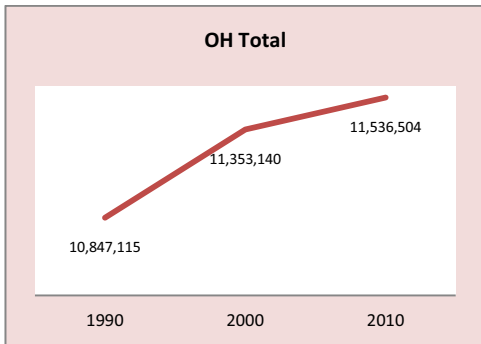
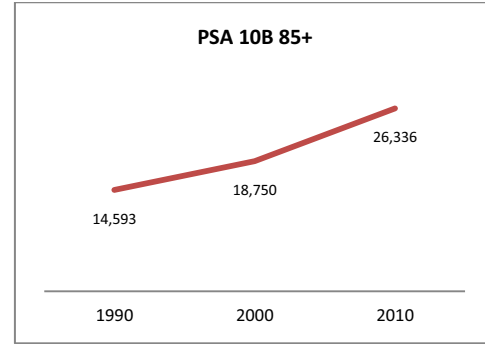
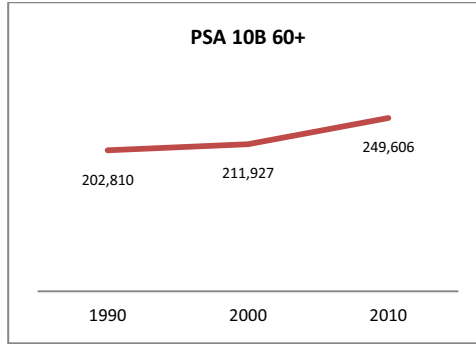
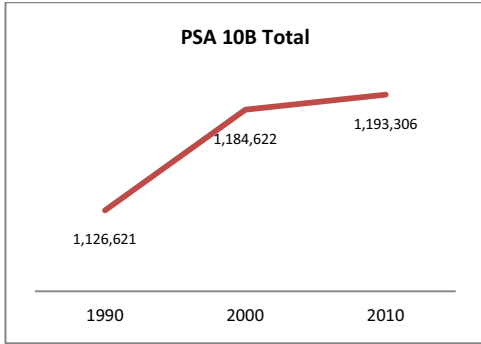
Ohio	OH 1990	OH 2000	OH 2010	Difference*	Difference %
Total Population	10,847,115	11,353,140	11,536,504	183,364	1.6%
60+ Population	1,903,941	1,963,489	2,287,424	323,935	16.5%
65+ Population	1,406,961	1,507,757	1,622,015	114,258	7.6%
75+ Population	578,933	717,505	771,781	54,276	7.6%
85+ Population	138,030	176,796	230,429	53,633	30.3%

US	US 1990	US 2000	US 2010	Difference*	Difference %
Total Population	248,709,873	281,421,906	308,745,538	27,323,632	9.7%
60+ Population	41,857,998	45,797,200	57,085,908	11,288,708	24.6%
65+ Population	31,241,831	34,991,753	40,267,984	5,276,231	15.1%
75+ Population	13,135,273	16,600,767	18,554,555	1,953,788	11.8%
85+ Population	3,080,165	4,239,587	5,493,433	1,253,846	29.6%

Source: 2010 Census of Population & Housing, U.S. Bureau of the Census; Summary File 2, DP-1.

*Difference between 2000 and 2010.

Aging Adults Population Trend



The table below compares the total population in the four county areas to the 60+ years population in the past two decades, which indicates that overall increase in total population in the PSA was mainly based on that of the 60+ age group.

Year	Total population in PSA	60+ population in PSA	% of 60+ to Total population
1980	1,138,539	172,004	15.1%
1990	1,128,611	202,810	18.0%
2000	1,184,622	211,927	17.9%
2010	1,193,306	249,606	20.9%
Change between 1980 and 2010	54,767 4.8%	77,602 45.1%	5.8%

Within the growing 60+ populations, those age 75+ and 85+ also continued to increase at a higher rate as seen in the table below. These oldest aging population are most at risk of losing their independence, as they are less able to accomplish routine activities of daily living.

Year	60+ population in PSA	75+ population in PSA	85+ population in PSA
1980	172,004	48,495	11,355
1990	202,810	59,954	14,593
2000	211,927	78,525	18,750
2010	249,606	86,436	26,336
Change between 1980 and 2010	77,602 45.1%	37,941 78.2%	14,981 131.9%

The age distribution of the aging adult population is presented below, which illustrates that approximately 36.5% of the total aging adult populations in the PSA are aged 65 to 74 on average.

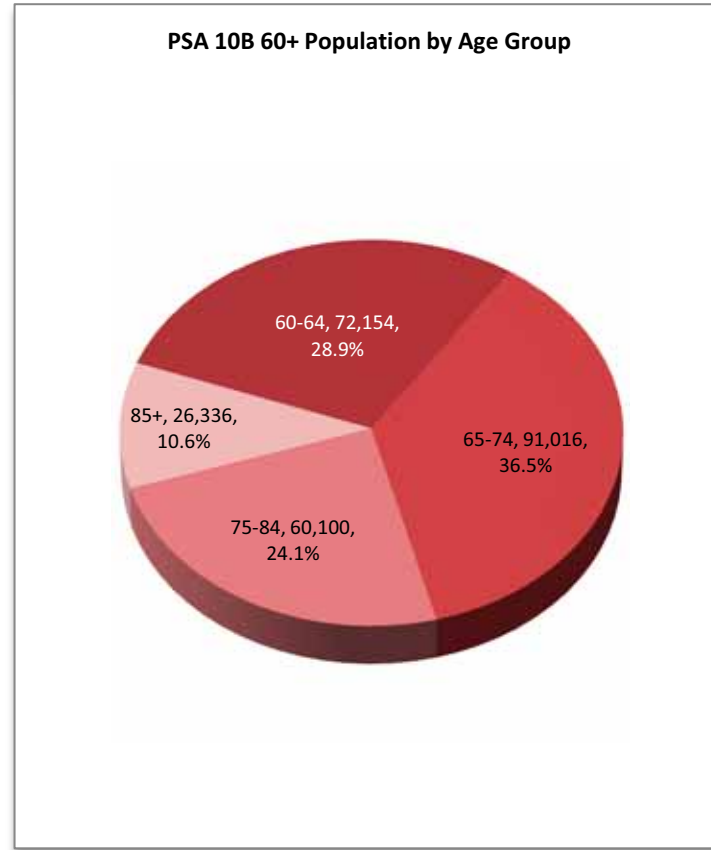
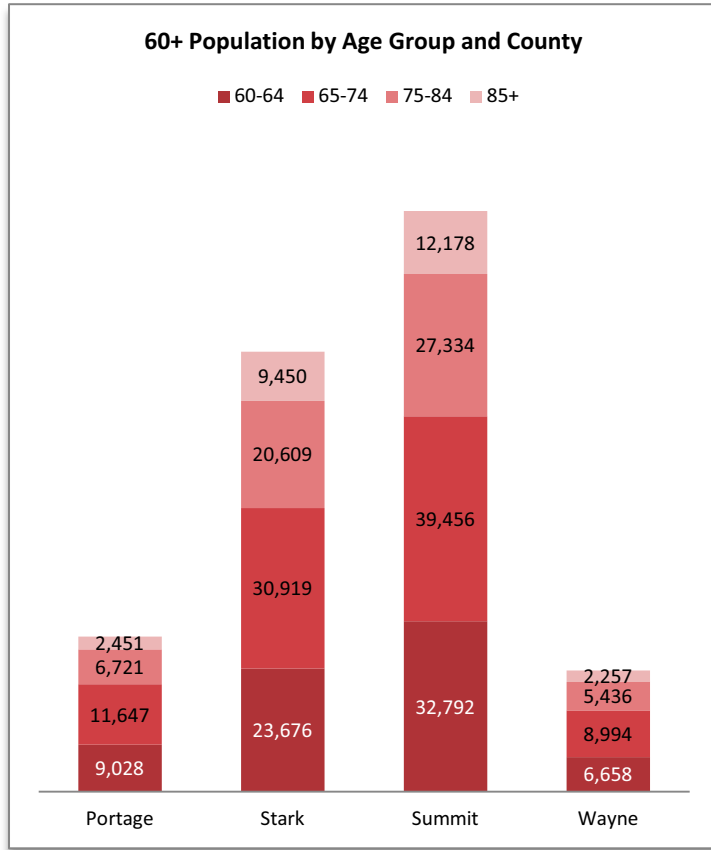
Approximately one in every ten older adults age 60 and over [10.6%] in PSA 10B is aged 85 or older. Similar pattern can be found in Ohio [10.1%] as well as in the U.S. [9.6%]

60+ Population by Age Group

Age Group	Portage	Stark	Summit	Wayne	PSA 10B	OH	US
60-64	9,028	23,676	32,792	6,658	72,154	665,409	16,817,924
65-74	11,647	30,919	39,456	8,994	91,016	850,234	21,713,429
75-84	6,721	20,609	27,334	5,436	60,100	541,352	13,061,122
85+	2,451	9,450	12,178	2,257	26,336	230,429	5,493,433
Total 60+	29,847	84,654	111,760	23,345	249,606	2,287,424	57,085,908

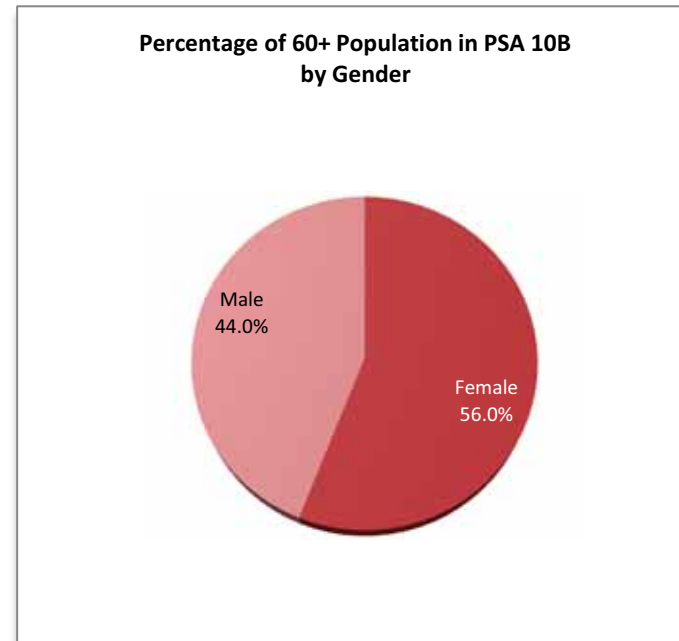
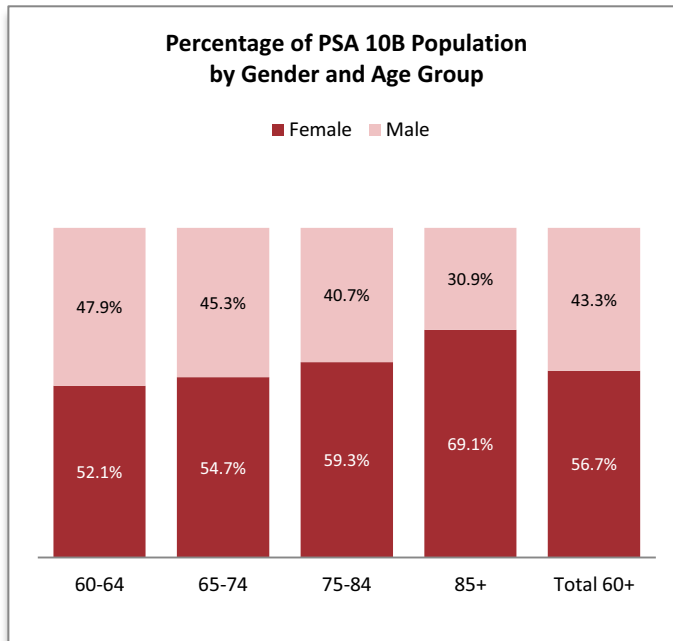
Age Group %	Portage	Stark	Summit	Wayne	PSA 10B	OH	US
60-64 % of Total 60+	30.2%	28.0%	29.3%	28.5%	28.9%	29.1%	29.5%
65-74 % of Total 60+	39.0%	36.5%	35.3%	38.5%	36.5%	37.2%	38.0%
75-84 % of Total 60+	22.5%	24.3%	24.5%	23.3%	24.1%	23.7%	22.9%
85+ % of Total 60+	8.2%	11.2%	10.9%	9.7%	10.6%	10.1%	9.6%

Source: 2010 Census of Population & Housing, U.S. Bureau of the Census; Summary File 2, PCT3-POPGROU.



The proportion of females in the aging adult population is slightly higher in PSA 10B – 56.0% of age 60+ population. The female percentage steadily increases with older age group, which is indicative of the longer life expectancy among females.

Females were counted for approximately 56.7% in the population aged 60 or older to nearly 69.1% in the population aged 85 or older.



60+ Population by Gender and Age Group

Gender	Age Group	Portage County	Stark County	Summit County	Wayne County	PSA 10B	OH	US
Male	60-64	4,442	11,371	15,693	3,234	34,740	320,421	8,077,500
	65-74	5,544	14,217	17,866	4,253	41,880	390,939	10,096,519
	75-84	2,947	8,468	11,122	2,330	24,867	222,156	5,476,762
	85+	863	2,973	3,760	728	8,324	72,346	1,789,679
Male	Total 60+	13,796	37,029	48,441	10,545	109,811	1,005,862	25,440,460
Female	60-64	4,586	12,305	17,099	3,424	37,414	344,988	8,740,424
	65-74	6,103	16,702	21,590	4,741	49,136	459,295	11,616,910
	75-84	3,774	12,141	16,212	3,106	35,233	319,196	7,584,360
	85+	1,588	6,477	8,418	1,529	18,012	158,083	3,703,754
Female	Total 60+	16,051	47,625	63,319	12,800	139,795	1,281,562	31,645,448
Total	60-64	9,028	23,676	32,792	6,658	72,154	665,409	16,817,924
	65-74	11,647	30,919	39,456	8,994	91,016	850,234	21,713,429
	75-84	6,721	20,609	27,334	5,436	60,100	541,352	13,061,122
	85+	2,451	9,450	12,178	2,257	26,336	230,429	5,493,433
Total	Total 60+	29,847	84,654	111,760	23,345	249,606	2,287,424	57,085,908

Gender	Age Group	Portage County	Stark County	Summit County	Wayne County	PSA 10B	OH	US
Female %	60-64	52.0%	51.8%	50.8%	52.0%	52.1%	51.4%	51.9%
	65-74	53.5%	54.0%	52.4%	54.0%	54.7%	52.7%	54.0%
	75-84	58.1%	59.0%	56.2%	58.9%	59.3%	57.1%	58.6%
	85+	67.4%	68.6%	64.8%	68.5%	69.1%	67.7%	68.4%
Female%	Total 60+	55.4%	56.0%	53.8%	56.3%	56.7%	54.8%	56.0%

Source: 2010 Census of Population & Housing, U.S. Bureau of the Census; Summary File 2, PCT3-POPGROU.

Population by Gender and Accumulative Age Group

Gender	Age Group	Portage County	Stark County	Summit County	Wayne County	PSA 10B	OH	US
Male	60+	13,796	37,029	48,441	10,545	109,811	1,005,862	25,440,460
	65+	9,354	25,658	32,748	7,311	75,071	685,441	17,362,960
	75+	3,810	11,441	14,882	3,058	33,191	294,502	7,266,441
	85+	863	2,973	3,760	728	8,324	72,346	1,789,679
Male	All Age	78,841	181,742	262,012	56,599	579,194	5,632,156	151,781,326
Female	60+	16,051	47,625	63,319	12,800	139,795	1,281,562	31,645,448
	65+	11,465	35,320	46,220	9,376	102,381	936,574	22,905,024
	75+	5,362	18,618	24,630	4,635	53,245	477,279	11,288,114
	85+	1,588	6,477	8,418	1,529	18,012	158,083	3,703,754
Female	All Age	82,578	193,844	279,769	57,921	614,112	5,904,348	156,964,212
Total	60+	29,847	84,654	111,760	23,345	249,606	2,287,424	57,085,908
	65+	20,819	60,978	78,968	16,687	177,452	1,622,015	40,267,984
	75+	9,172	30,059	39,512	7,693	86,436	771,781	18,554,555
	85+	2,451	9,450	12,178	2,257	26,336	230,429	5,493,433
Total	All Age	161,419	375,586	541,781	114,520	1,193,306	11,536,504	308,745,538

Gender	Age Group	Portage County	Stark County	Summit County	Wayne County	PSA 10B	OH	US
Male	60+ % of Total	17.5%	20.4%	18.5%	18.6%	19.0%	17.9%	16.8%
	65+ % of Total	11.9%	14.1%	12.5%	12.9%	13.0%	12.2%	11.4%
	75+ % of Total	4.8%	6.3%	5.7%	5.4%	5.7%	5.2%	4.8%
	85+ % of Total	1.1%	1.6%	1.4%	1.3%	1.4%	1.3%	1.2%
Female	60+ % of Total	19.4%	24.6%	22.6%	22.1%	22.8%	21.7%	20.2%
	65+ % of Total	13.9%	18.2%	16.5%	16.2%	16.7%	15.9%	14.6%
	75+ % of Total	6.5%	9.6%	8.8%	8.0%	8.7%	8.1%	7.2%
	85+ % of Total	1.9%	3.3%	3.0%	2.6%	2.9%	2.7%	2.4%
Total	60+ % of Total	18.5%	22.5%	20.6%	20.4%	20.9%	19.8%	18.5%
	65+ % of Total	12.9%	16.2%	14.6%	14.6%	14.9%	14.1%	13.0%
	75+ % of Total	5.7%	8.0%	7.3%	6.7%	7.2%	6.7%	6.0%
	85+ % of Total	1.5%	2.5%	2.2%	2.0%	2.2%	2.0%	1.8%

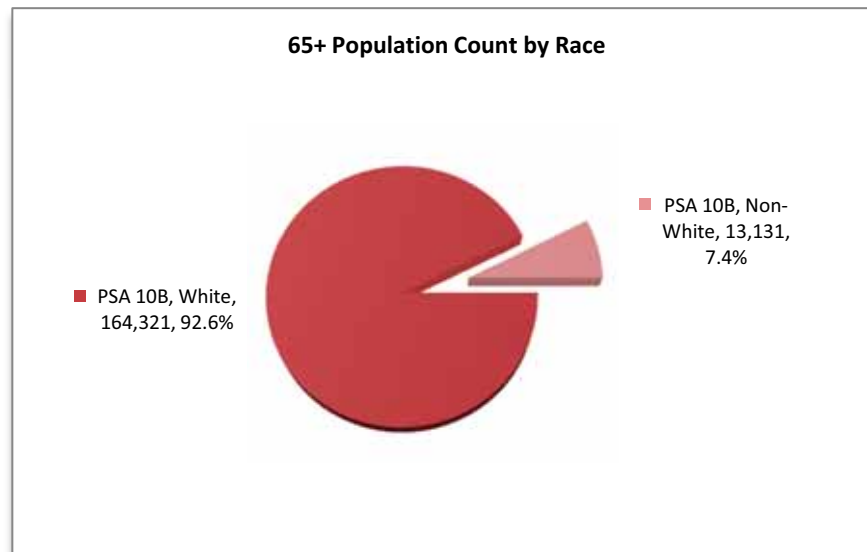
Source: 2010 Census of Population & Housing, U.S. Bureau of the Census; Summary File 2, DP1.

The racial composition of the population aged 65 or older indicates that about 92.6% of the total aging adult population in the PSA is White, ranging from a high of 99.0% in Wayne County to a low of 88.9% in Summit County. Within PSA, the minority aging adult population is almost entirely African-American, counting for almost 82.9%.

Race	Portage	Stark	Summit	Wayne	PSA 10B	OH	US
White	20,236	57,502	70,124	16,453	164,321	1,459,814	34,388,858
Non-White	583	3,476	8,844	234	13,131	162,202	5,879,126
Total 65+*	20,819	60,978	78,968	16,687	177,452	1,622,015	40,267,984
% of White	97.2%	94.3%	88.8%	98.6%	92.6%	90.0%	85.4%

*Note: Aggregate totals of individuals reported under this heading during the 2010 Census were slightly different from the total number of individuals reported in the 65+ age group due to data sampling techniques employed by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: 2010 U.S. Census Bureau; American Community Survey, B01001A and B01001B.



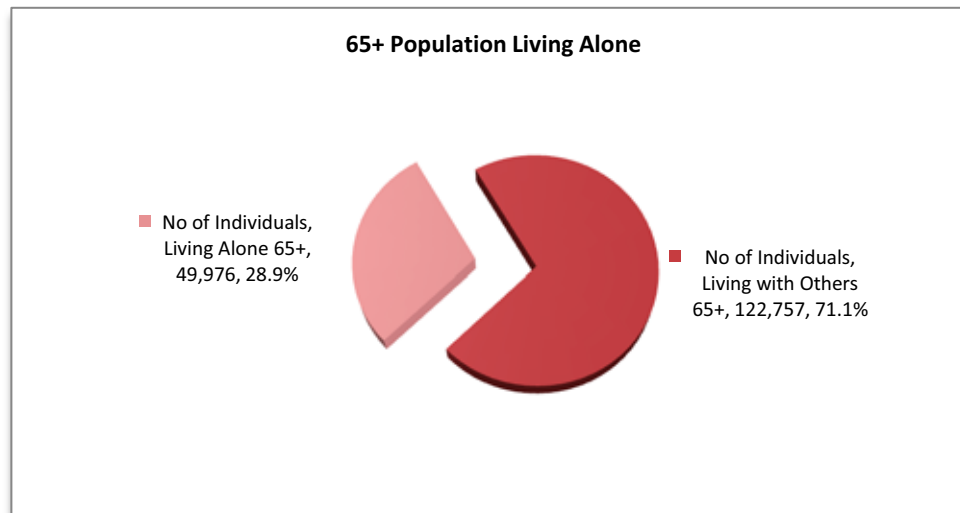
The number of persons aged 65 or older in the PSA residing in a residential [non-institutional] setting and the proportion of these persons who live alone are presented below. For the entire planning region, the percentage of persons aged 65+ living alone is 28.4%, slightly higher than that of 2000 [25.4%], ranging from a low of 22.9% in Portage County to a high of 30.2% in Summit County.

65+ Residential Population Living Alone

	Portage	Stark	Summit	Wayne	PSA 10B
Total Persons *	19,544	59,553	77,697	15,939	172,733
Living Alone	4,467	17,597	23,501	4,411	49,976
% of Living Alone	22.9%	29.5%	30.2%	27.7%	28.9%

* Note: Aggregate totals of individuals reported under this heading during the 2010 Census were slightly different from the total number of individuals reported in the 65+ age group due to data sampling techniques employed by the U.S. Census Bureau.

Source: 2010 U.S. Census Bureau; DEC10 SF2 QTP12.



Among those 65+ elderly population whose poverty status is determined, over 11,000 persons [or 6.7%] are identified whose incomes are below the poverty level according to U.S. Census 2000.

65+ Population by Poverty Status

	Portage	Stark	Summit	Wayne	PSA 10B
Total 65+ Persons Poverty Status is determined*	18,654	56,346	75,066	15,281	165,347
65+ in Poverty Status	814	3,765	5,980	963	11,522
65+ Poverty %	4.4%	6.7%	8.0%	6.3%	7.0%

* Note: Aggregate totals of individuals reported under this heading during the 2010 Census were slightly different from the total number of individuals reported in the 65+ age group due to data sampling techniques employed by the U.S. Census Bureau.
Source: 2010 U.S. Census Bureau; American Community Survey 10 5YR S1701.

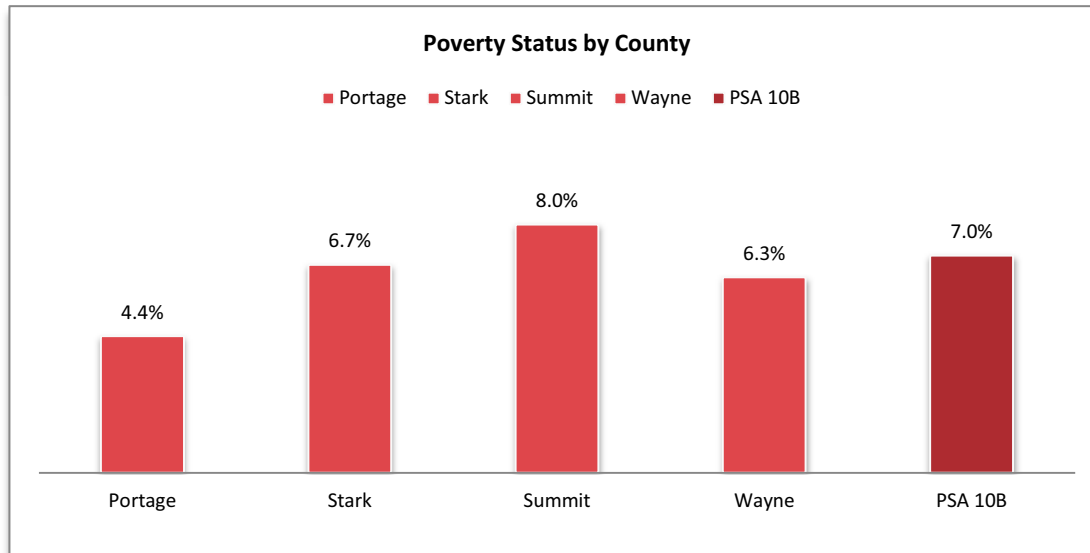


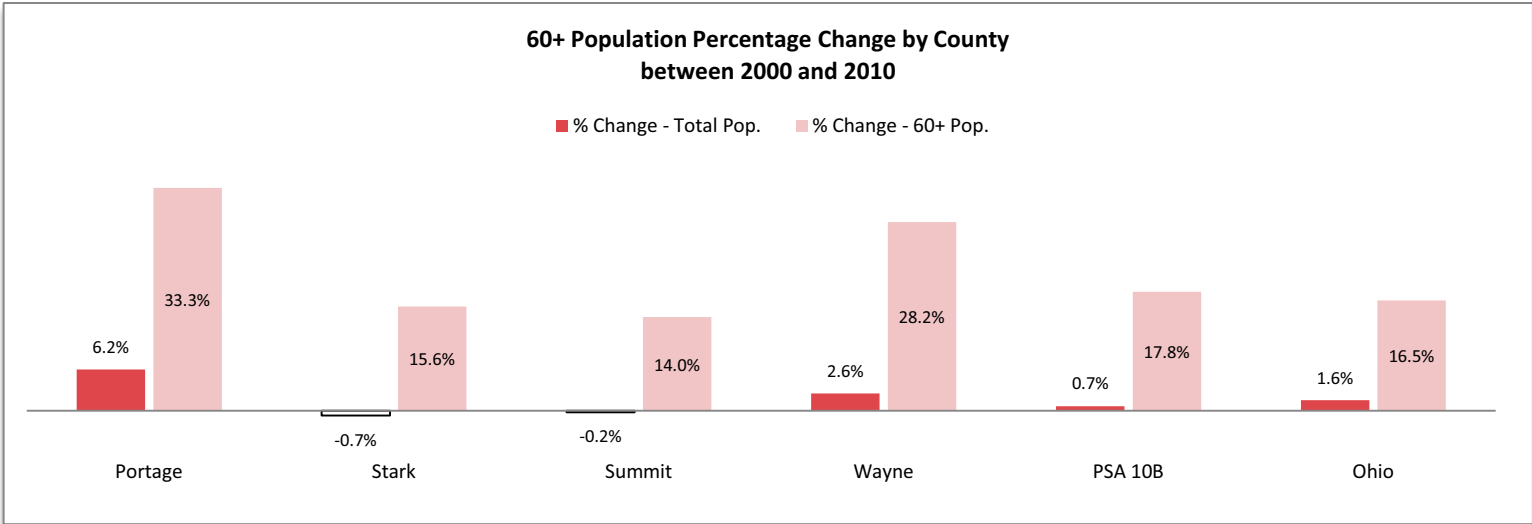
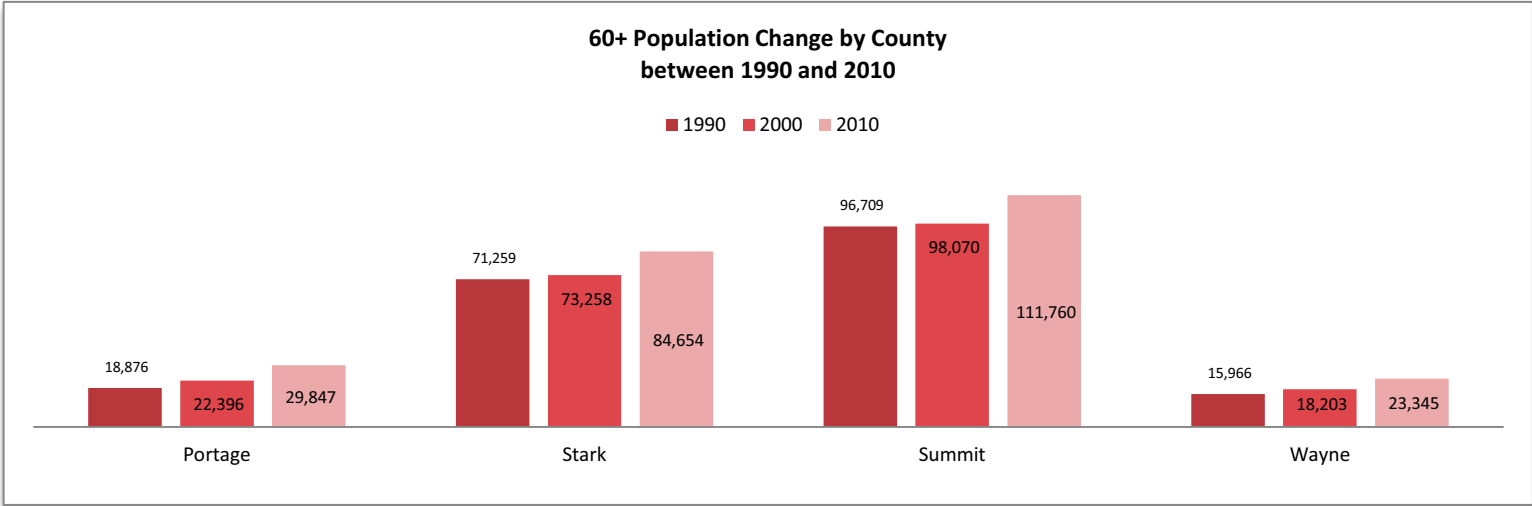
Table below outlines the general and 60+ population shifts between the 1980 census and the 2010 census. Accordingly, it is clear that a trend in increasing 60+ population between 2000 and 2010 has occurred in the region – an average of 17.8% increase. On the other hand, the rate of increase in general population is significantly lower at 0.7% in the region.

Summit and Stark Counties show a stagnant trend in total general population since 2000, while 60+ population show substantial growth 14.0% and 15.6% respectively.

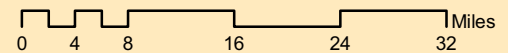
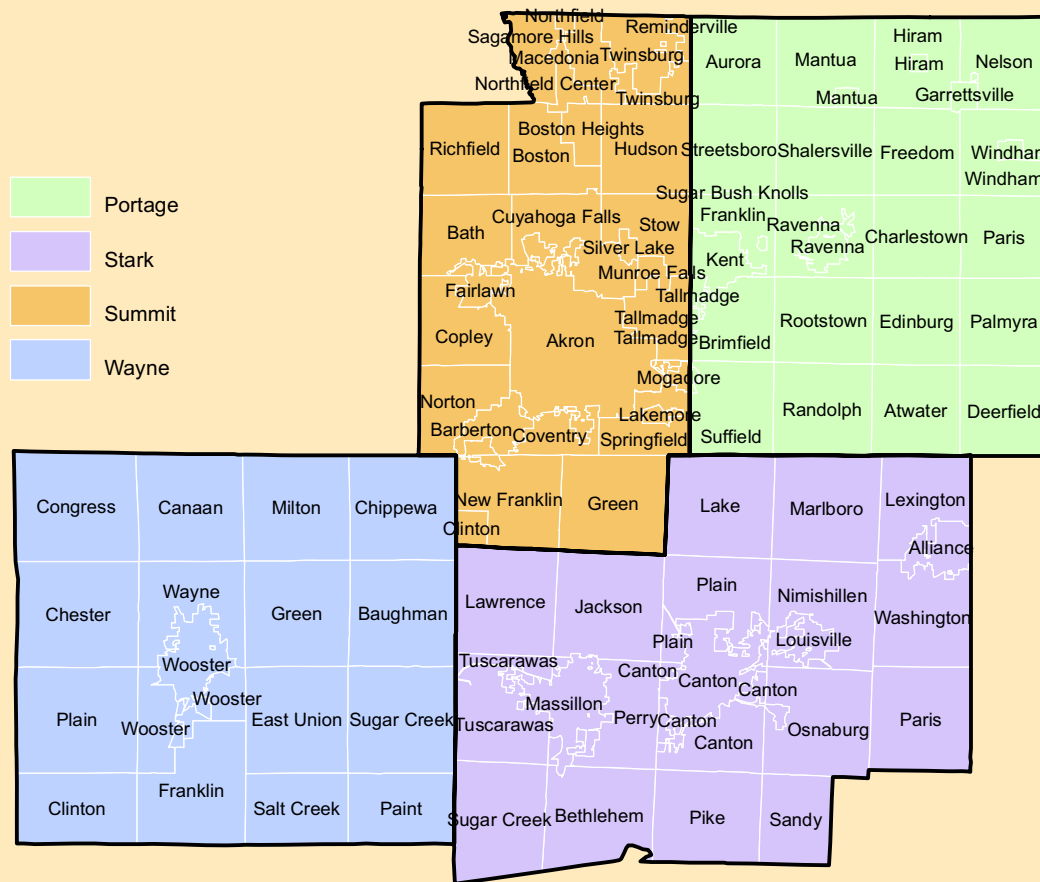
60+ Population Change by County

	Portage	Stark	Summit	Wayne	PSA 10B	Ohio
Total 2010	161,419	375,586	541,781	114,520	1,193,306	11,536,504
Total 2000	152,061	378,098	542,899	111,564	1,184,622	11,353,140
Total 1990	142,585	367,585	514,990	101,461	1,126,621	10,847,115
Total 1980	135,856	378,823	524,472	97,408	1,136,559	10,797,604
% Change 2000-2010	6.2%	-0.7%	-0.2%	2.6%	0.7%	1.6%
% Change 1990-2000	6.6%	2.9%	5.4%	10.0%	5.1%	4.7%
% Change 1980-1990	4.9%	-2.9%	-1.8%	4.2%	-0.9%	4.6%
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60+ Pop. 2010	29,847	84,654	111,760	23,345	249,606	2,287,424
60+ Pop. 2000	22,396	73,258	98,070	18,203	211,927	1,963,489
60+ Pop. 1990	18,876	71,259	96,709	15,966	202,810	1,903,941
60+ Pop. 1980	14,226	60,540	84,103	13,135	172,004	1,666,934
% Change 2000-2010	33.3%	15.6%	14.0%	28.2%	17.8%	16.5%
% Change 1990-2000	18.6%	2.8%	1.4%	14.0%	4.5%	3.1%
% Change 1980-1990	32.7%	17.7%	15.0%	21.6%	17.9%	14.2%

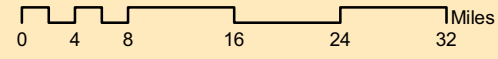
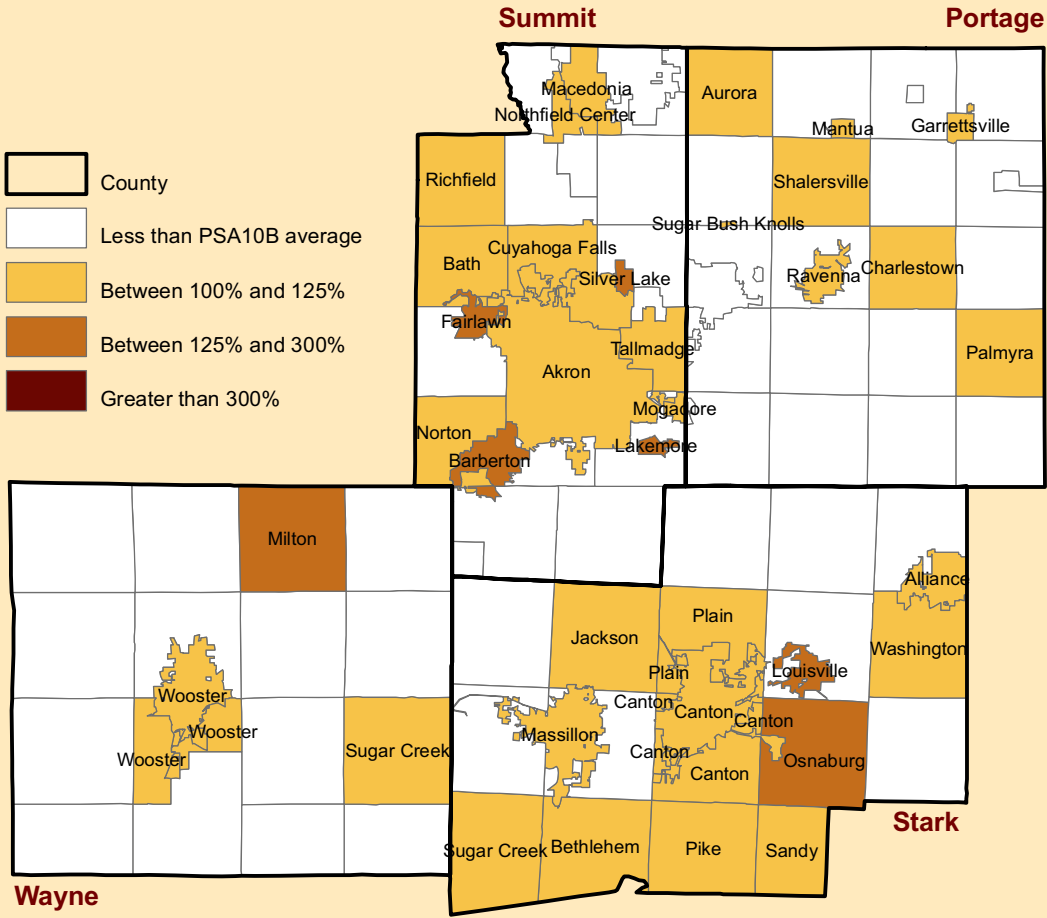
Source: 2010 Census of Population & Housing, U.S. Bureau of the Census; Summary File 2, DP-1.



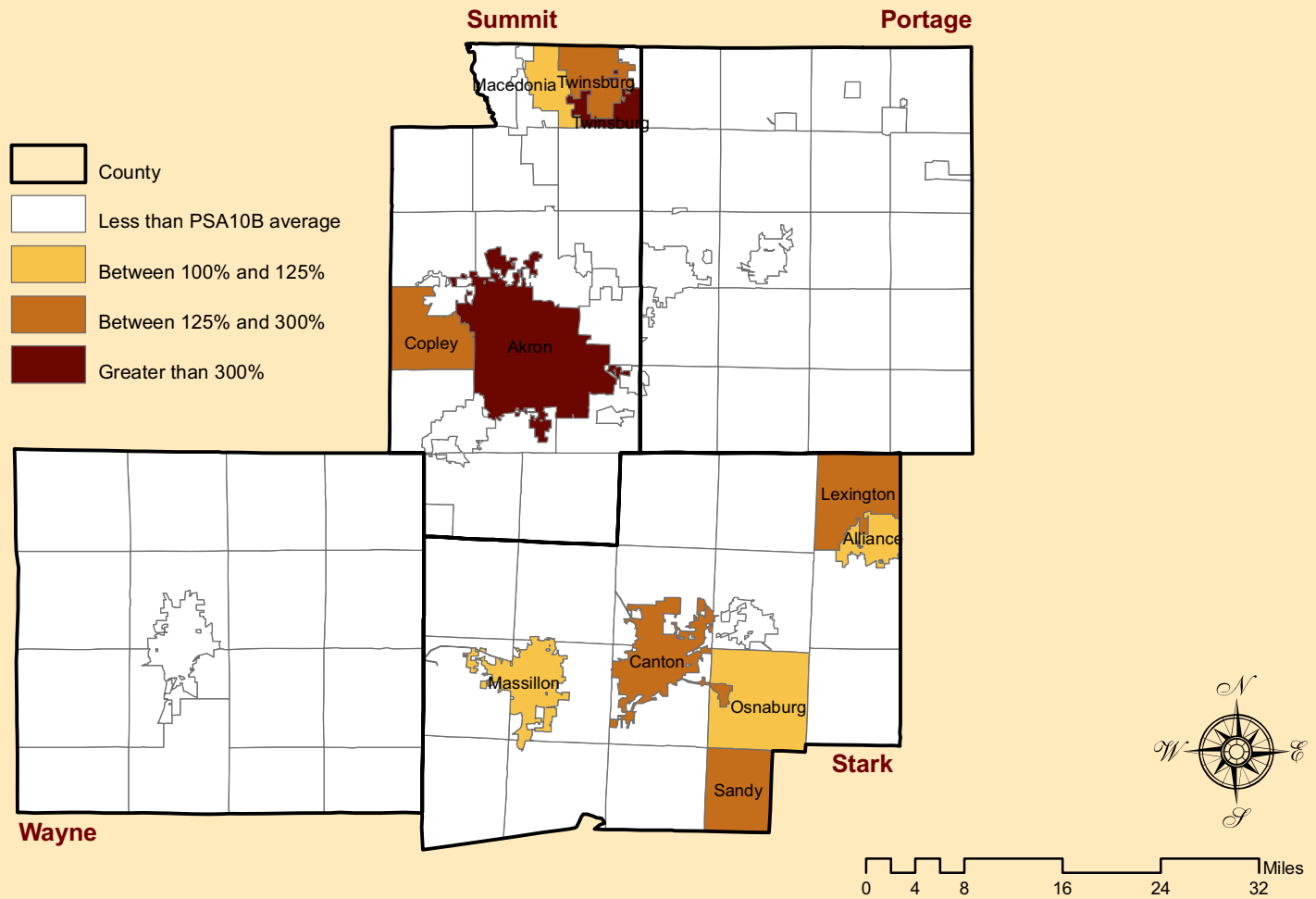
Map 1A. County Subdivision in PSA10B



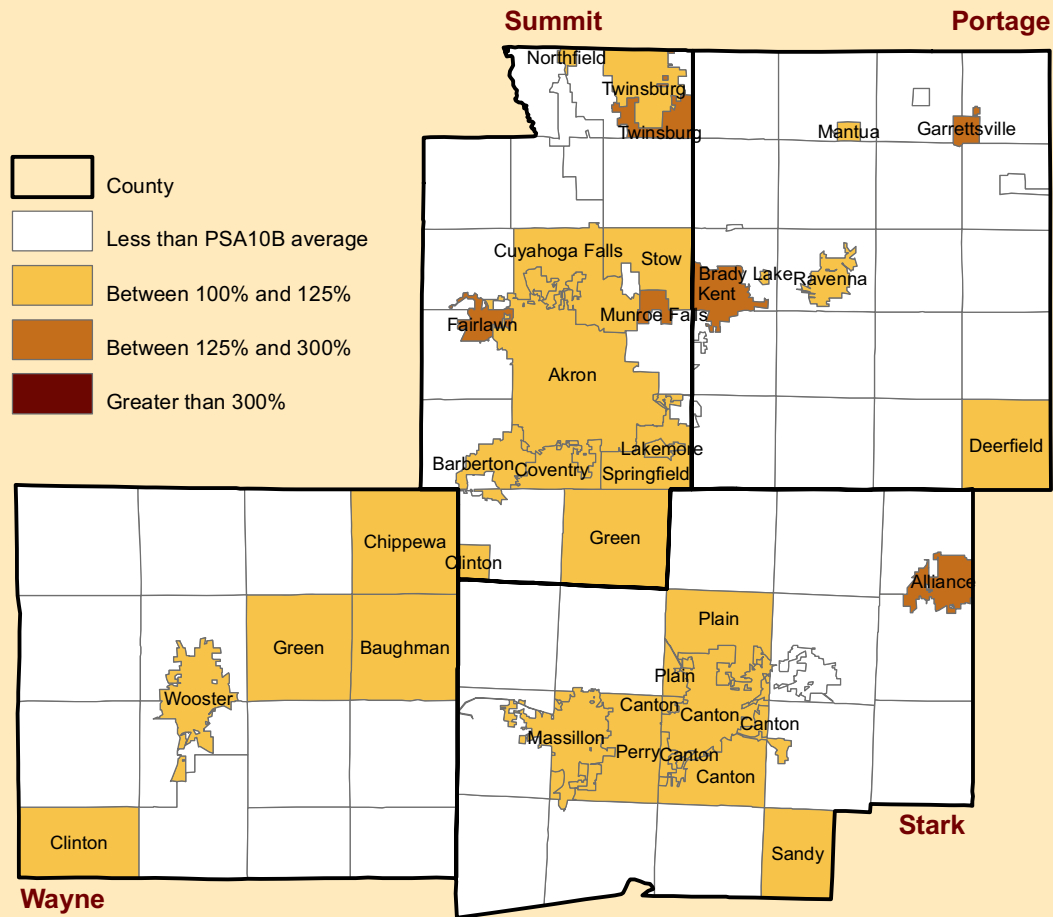
Map 1B. High Density Areas of the Population 75 Years and Over among the Population 65 Years and Over in PSA10B by County Subdivision



Map 1C. Percent of Non-White Population 65 Years and Over in PSA10B by County Subdivision



Map 1D. Percent of the Population 65 Years and Over Living Alone in PSA10B by County Subdivision



Map 1E. Percent of the Population 65 Years and Over Below Poverty in PSA10B by County Subdivision

