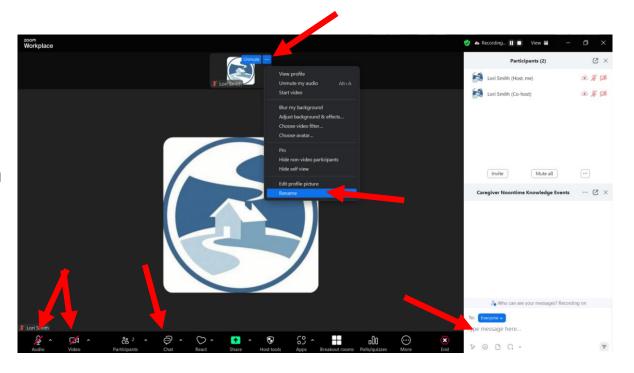


Medicare Made Simple 2026 Plan Information

#### **Virtual Attendees:**

- Please make sure your name is visible by clicking the 3 dots by your camera view and choosing "Rename"
- Make sure you are muted and camera is off
- Open your chat window





## Direction Home Akron Canton Area Agency on Aging & Disabilities

Introduction to Our Services and Supports





#### We provide long-term care choices for people to live independently in the place they want to call home.

#### MISSION:

Direction Home Akron Canton Area Agency on Aging & Disabilities provides older adults, people with disabilities and their caregivers long term care choices and consumer protection so they can achieve the highest quality of life.

#### **VISION:**

Direction Home Akron Canton Area Agency on Aging & Disabilities will be the central access point and the preferred long term care management organization for all people with disabilities.

## 1965 **Older Americans Act** 12 AAAs in Ohio Portage, Stark, Summit, Wayne Counties 600+ AAAs nationally today USAging Miles (AAA -Area Agencies on Aging)

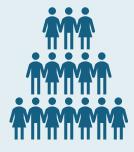




A private, non-profit organization that is part of both a state and nationwide network of aging professionals.



Executives with backgrounds in Business, Law, Social Work, Policy



250+ employees, primarily Licensed Social Workers and Registered Nurses



Agency & Foundation Boards of Directors



### Your front door to...

- Simplifying the complexities of long-term care
- What community and government programs may be available to help
- How to get help so you or your loved ones can continue living in the community
- Where to learn about program or community options for home delivered meals, senior housing, transportation, caregiver support, education

& so much more!



## Who do we help? (annually)

- 12,500+ Callers with information and assistance
- 11,000+ Medicare patients avoid hospital readmission
- 10,000+ People assessed in the community
- 8,000+ Members care managed for Home and Community Based Services on our programs
- 2,300+ Attendees of Continuing Education classes, health and wellness workshops







## Where do I begin?

Our Aging & Disability Resource Center (ADRC) is the starting point to not only get connected with our programs and services, but to also simply receive information and answers to aging-related questions!

Call 877-770-5558 Monday-Friday, 8AM-5PM



Visit: www.dhad.org/refer

Email: screening@dhad.org

Fax: 330-899-5248

# Important to note...

- ✓ It is FREE to call the ADRC
- ✓ ANYONE can call, at any age
- ✓ Referrals for others are accepted
- √ No obligations

# You can call for...

- Program
   Screening/Eligibility
- Alzheimer's, Dementia & Wellness Information
- Family Caregiver Support
- Home & Community Resources
- Extra Help with Medicare
- In-home Assessments
- General Information & Community Resources





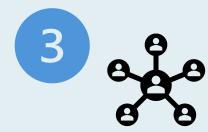
#### What is the screening/assessment process?



Initial screening with ADRC



Help identifying longterm care options



In-person assessment with one of our RNs





## How do I receive the services?

Our Home & Community-Based Services (HCBS) department helps older adults and people with disabilities accomplish everyday tasks such as bathing, dressing, preparing a meal, or managing money through <u>care management services</u>.

#### Programs may include:

PASSPORT, Assisted Living, Care Coordination, MyCare Ohio (Fully Delegated Care Management and Waiver Service Coordination), temporary grant services



| Program   | Payor   | Consumer  |
|---|---|---|
| PASSPORT  | Ohio Dept. of Aging                                       | Medicaid 60+  |
| Assisted Living   | Ohio Dept. of Aging                                       | Medicaid 21+  |
| Care Coordination   | U.S. Admin on Community<br>Living/<br>Ohio Dept. of Aging | 60+ and their<br>Informal Caregivers                          |
| Aging and Disability Resource Center (Screening/Assessment/PAR) | Ohio Dept of Aging  | All Community<br>(focus on those interested<br>in enrollment) |
| LTC Ombudsman   | Ohio Dept. of Aging                                       | Consumers of LTSS   |
| MyCare Ohio- Fully Delegated CM                                 | CareSource  | Dual Eligibles (Medicare/M edicaid)                           |
| MyCare Ohio- Waiver<br>Service Coordination                     | UnitedHealth  | Dual Eligibles  |



## Who actually performs the services?

250+ Contracted Providers, including:

- Home Health Agencies, including Proprietary and Non-Profit
- Home Medical Equipment Providers
- Adult Day Care Providers
- Home-Delivered Meal Providers
- Assisted Living Facilities





## What about elder rights?

- Complaint Investigation and Resolution
  - Nursing & Assisted Living Facilities
  - Long-Term Care Ombudsman Program
    - Volunteers & Interns
- Information on Medicare benefits, rules and options
- Long Term Care Provider Selection Assistance







#### What support is available for family caregivers?

- Free Support Groups
  - Led by Theresa Niewiadomski, LSW & certified Caregiving Consultant
  - Virtual and in-person (registration required)
- Free Information & Assistance
  - One-on-one consultations
  - Referrals
  - Education & Planning

#### **Contact our Family Caregiver Specialists**

Theresa Niewiadomski 1-800-421-7277 x 5243 tniewiadomski@dhad.org



Kali Jobes 1-800-421-7277 x 4638 kjobes@dhad.org

# **Opportunities for Health & Wellness**

- Arts Programming
- Continuing Education
  - CE credit for social workers, counselors, nurses
  - Open to anyone (some events have a fee to attend)
- Free evidence-based health and wellness programming
  - Tai Chi for Arthritis and Fall Prevention
  - Bingocize
  - Volunteer leaders and host sites









### **Foundation work**

- Access to Community Services: focus on improving access to essential community services for underserved populations.
- Innovation: funding that fosters partnerships, entrepreneurship and returns on investment while creating innovative solutions that optimize aging.
- Investment in the Agency: Investment in Direction Home as a leader for aging network professionals to provide the best quality of care.

Keep an eye out: Fundraising campaign every fall raising over \$150,000!



#### **VISION & MISSION**

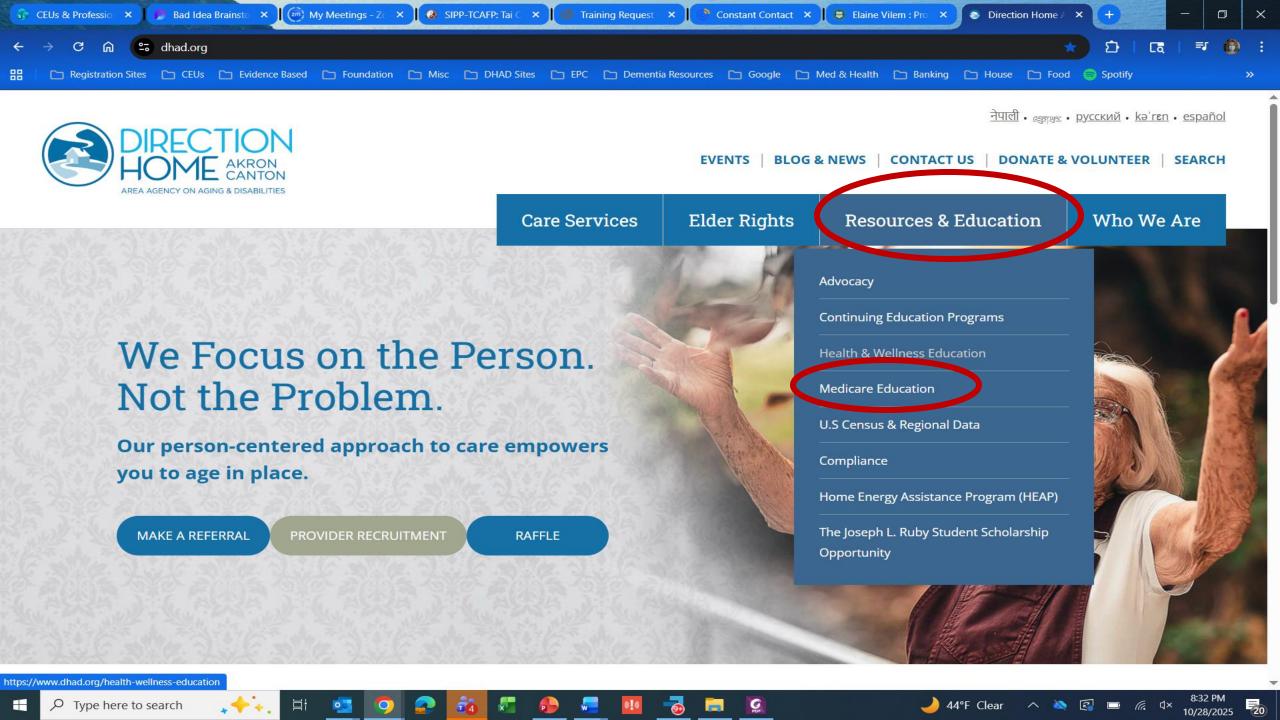
Aging optimized through resource creation and innovation.

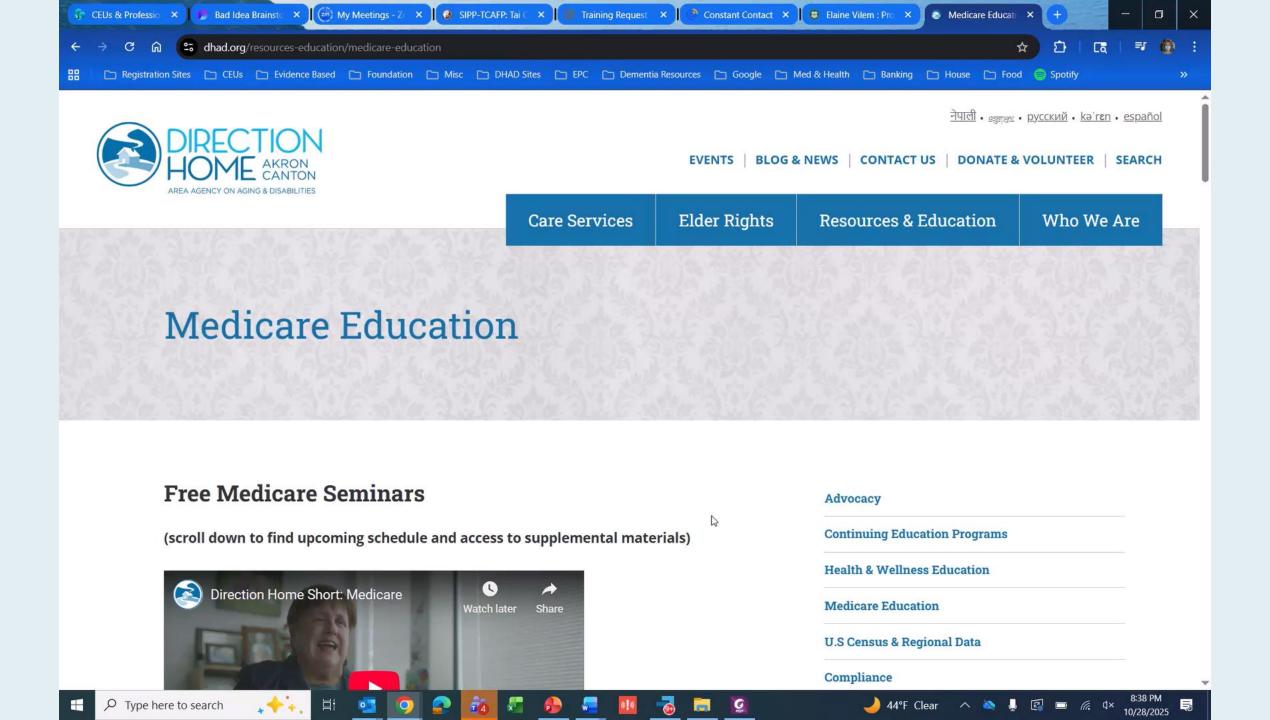
Our mission supports optimized aging for our families and neighbors to enjoy life how they want to experience it. We do this by increasing access to community-based care across all ages and abilities, raising awareness and funds to invest in innovation so that the future is bright across the lifespan.



Providing choices for people to live independently in the place they want to call home

Resource Center: 877-770-5558 • Main Line: 800-421-7277 • dhad.org





## Medicare 2026



Francine D. Chuchanis
Director of Entitlement Rights

## Medicare Overview

- National Health Insurance 1965
- Not income based Medicaid is income based
- Eligibility: Persons aged 65 +, on disability for 24 months, persons with ESRD, ALS, (Lou Gehrig's Disease), permanent kidney failure, persons eligible for railroad retirement



## Medicare Enrollment

If enroll 3 months prior to age 65, coverage starts first day of month of 65<sup>th</sup> birthday

If enroll month of 65<sup>th</sup> birthday or during 3 months after age 65, coverage starts month after enrollment

Automatic if receiving social security check or Railroad Retirement Benefits

Automatic if Under age 65 and disabled for 24 months

If miss initial enrollment, can enroll January 1-March 31, coverage begins following month

# Special Enrollment Periods

If impacted by emergency or disaster or you move

If move or leave a nursing home

Health plan or employer error or loss of coverage

Loss of Medicaid



Check Coverage NOW



Read Annual Notice of Change (ANOC)



Make Changes: October 15 - December 7



Includes all Medicare
Beneficiaries

## Already on Medicare?

# Two Choices for Coverage

Traditional
Medicare - Red,
White & Blue Card

Medicare Advantage Plan - Card Provided by Plan

## Traditional or Original Medicare

#### Advantages:

- Can use any provider accepting Medicare
- No prior authorizations (changing)
- Can add supplemental insurance
- No geographic restrictions

#### Possible Disadvantages:

- No extra benefits
- No out-pocket limits
- May have to add separate drug plan
- Supplemental coverage can become expensive

## Medicare Advantage Plans

#### Advantages:

- Extra Benefits
- Low monthly premiums must have Part B
- Out-of-Pocket Limits
- Most include drug coverage
- Must cover what Traditional Medicare covers

#### Possible Disadvantages:

- May have geographic restrictions
- Prior Authorizations
- Provider restrictions
- Cannot add supplemental insurance to cover copays

## WHAT Does Medicare Part A Cover?



Blood



Medically Necessary Intermittent Home Health Services



**Hospice Care** 



**Inpatient Hospital Care** 



**Skilled Nursing Home Care** 

## Part A: Hospital Coverage Costs 2025

No premium for most

Deductible: \$1,676.00 Projected 2026: \$1716.00

Coinsurance after day 61 - 90: \$419.00 Projected 2026: 429.00

Coinsurance for lifetime reserve days 91-150: \$838.00

Projected 2026: \$858.00

# Part A Coverage of Skilled Care in Nursing Home 2025 Costs

Custodial care not covered

3 Day Hospital Stay Required

Observation Status does NOT count

Full coverage Days 1-20

Coinsurance days 21- 100: \$204.00/day Projected 2026: \$214.50

Benefit may last 100 days of coverage

New benefit begins after no skilled care in nursing home or hospital for 60 days

## Right to Appeal Cut in Skilled Therapy

- Any denial of service or reduction of service can be appealed
- Main questions for continuation of skilled care:
- Can care be safe and effective without the involvement of skilled professionals?
- Are skilled services need to maintain or slow decline?

## Part A: Hospice Coverage

Comfort care not for curative treatment

Services for pain relief and symptom management

Drugs and DME for pain relief and management

Aide and homemaker services

Spiritual & grief counseling

Does not cover room and board in a skilled facility

5% Copay for inpatient respite care

## Home Health Care Coverage

Intermittent skilled care - includes aide services

Must be homebound

Face to face visit with doctor for certification

Doctor to delvelop plan of care

Can include social services

## Part B: Medical Insurance

Doctor Office Visits

Preventive Care & Vaccines

Durable Medical Equipment

Ambulance Services Some Professionally Administered Drugs

#### Medicare Part B Medical Coverage: 2025

Premium: \$185.00 Projected 2026: \$206.50

Yearly Deductible: \$257.00 Projected 2016: \$288.00

20% of Medicare approved amount copay

Covers observation status hospital stays

Part B & D income adjusted: single income over \$106,000/year, and \$212,000/year couple

# Hold Harmless Provision

- Prevents social security payments from decreasing if Part B premium exceeds COLA. 2.8% increase in SS checks 2026
- If social security benefit increase covers the increase in Part B premium, then pay new amount. Average SS increase 54.00 in 2026
- Must have received social security and paid premiums in November & December of previous year
- Premium must be deducted from social security benefit

#### Some Can Delay Part B

- You or your spouse have medical insurance primary to Medicare through CURRENT employer
- Inform SSA that you wish to delay
- If covered by COBRA or lose employer coverage, you have 8 months to enroll in Part B
- Late Enrollment Penalty is 10% of premium for each month you were eligible and did not enroll

#### Supplemental/Medigap Insurance



Private insurance covering out-of-pocket costs under Traditional Medicare only



Must be 65 & have Parts A & B



Premiums vary by company & coverage



Plans C & F only available to those eligible for Medicare before 1/1/2020



Guaranteed issuance & No Underwriting - first 6 months have Part B (at age 65)



No coverage for prescriptions, dental, vision, long term care. Some add Silver Sneakers

#### Medigap Premium Types

- Community Rating: All policy holders charged same premium without regard to age (65+). If raised, premiums must be raised for all.
- Issue-Age: Can base premiums based on age at time of purchase but cannot raise premiums based on age later. Can base premiums on other factors.
- Attained-Age: Can vary premiums based on age and increase based on age. Can base premiums on other factors



#### Medicare Savings Programs

Based on income & assets

Qualified Medicare Beneficiary (QMB) - Pays Parts A & B premiums, copays, deductibles

Specified Low Income Medicare Beneficiary (SLMB) - pays Part B premium

QI covers Part B premium

Qualified Disabled Working Individual (QDWI) - pays Part A premiums for under 65 with disabilities

Apply at JFS or call DHAD at 1-800-421-727

#### Part D: Prescription Coverage Choices



- Part D included with most Medicare Advantage Plans
- Stand Alone Part D Plan Select with Traditional Medicare
- Do not need if have VA coverage or other creditable coverage
- Check on creditable coverage for 2026
- Lifetime Late Penalty 1% of national base premium for each month not enrolled (\$38.99 in 2026)
- Cannot enroll mid year with some exceptions

#### Part D Standard Benefit 2026

Initial deductible: \$615 up from \$590 in 2025

Initial Coverage
Limit: 25% of costs up
to \$2100 including
deductible (up from
\$2000 in 2025)

Catastrophic coverage: \$0

# Medicare Prescription Payment Plan

You can spread your costs over 12 months and be billed by your plan

\$35 cap on insulin costs & no deductible



#### Stand Alone Plans 2026

- Some reductions in premiums
- Many have highest possible deductible (\$615.00)
- Significant reduction in number of plans overall
- Only 3 plans serve those who qualify for extra help

#### Part D Selection Considerations

- Coverage & Cost
- Restrictions: prior authorization, quantity limits, step therapy
- Pharmacy network
- Star Ratings some very low



#### **Drug Coverage Star Ratings**



- Member complaints
- Number who leave plan
- Provision of accurate drug pricing
- Ease of filling prescriptions
- Changes to plan

#### Low Income Subsidy Part D: Extra Help

- Expanded to 150% of poverty level
- Pay \$0 for premiums & deductibles in plans with premiums below \$39.30 (Ohio benchmark)
- Reduced copays for generic and brand names
- Apply at ssa.gov or call DHAD at 1-800-421-7277

#### Check Prescription Prices Yearly

www.medicare.gov

Call Medicare:

1-800-633-4227

Call OSHIIP:

1-800-686-1578

#### Medicare Advantage Plans: Part C

Must have Parts A & B

Most include drug coverage

Obtain Part D
Stand Alone Plan
if no drug
coverage

Out-of-Pocket Maximums

Some \$0 premiums

Most do not require a 3-day hospital stay for rehab

Provider limitations often apply

#### Medicare Advantage Plans

Contract with federal government to provide Medicare coverage

Not supplemental and cannot add supplement

If purchase a supplement, will lose your MA plan

If join a MA plan can switch to another or join Traditional Medicare Jan.1-Mar.31

#### MA Plans Offer Additional Benefits

#### Fitness Benefit

Telehealth

Cash Cards

Dental

Hearing

Vision

#### **Selection Considerations**



COST:
FOCUS ON
SERVICES YOU
USE MOST



COVERAGE

:
FORMULARY,
NETWORKS,
EXTRA

**SERVICES** 



MAY BE SUBTLE DIFFERENCE

**BENEFITS:** 



**QUALITY:**STAR RATINGS



PLAN
REPUTATION:
TALK TO
PROVIDERS

#### Medicare Advantage Plan Star Ratings

- Preventive measures used by members health screenings & vaccinations
- Member Complaints
- Appeals
- Members who choose to leave
- Provision of important information to members

#### Local Changes to MA Plans 2026

Premiums relatively stable

Numerous choices remain

Significant increases in out-of-pocket limits in some plans

Significant Increases in drug deductibles in some plans

Extra benefits may be reduced

#### Special Needs Plans 2026

Cover persons with chronic conditions, in nursing homes, duals

Some have premiums

Some have medical and drug deductibles

Benefits vary & should be compared to other choices

Duals will be forced into D-SNPs in 2026

#### My Care Ohio Next Generation: 2026

- For Ohioans with both Medicare and Medicaid
- Initial roll out 1/1/26 in counties where My Care is currently available
- Statewide explansion begins April 2-26 through August 2026
- Plans include: Anthem, Buckeye, CareSource & Molina
- Buckeye not available to accept new enrollees in 2026
- Letters to current enrollees should be in the mail
- Contact Medicaid Hotline: 800-324-8680

# How to Analyze Costs & Coverage

# Online: www.medicare.gov

**OSHIIP:** 

1-800-686-1578

Medicare:

1-800-633-4227

#### **Switching Plans**

You only can switch plans during certain times of the year

Can switch at Open Enrollment - NOW!

Can switch between January and March each year if in a MA Plan

Duals can opt-in and out monthly

#### MA Plan Marketing Guidelines

Prohibits misleading information & highpressure tactics

Prohibits unsolicited contact by phone, text, email

No door -to -door solicitation

Brokers must inform of all plans they represent

Must explain effect on current coverage, doctors, pharmacies, medications, costs

#### Appeal Rights in Medicare

- Right to appeal coverage & payment denials for covered services
- Appeal right slightly different for MA and Traditional Medicare
- Prescription appeals should go through doctor offices
- MA prior authorizations now monitored
- Appeal steps for observation status if changed after discharge in process

### In Other News....

2026 & Beyond

#### General Updates

- Supplemental benefits offered by MA plans must issue mid-year notices to members re: unused benefits
- Medicare.gov accounts will now require email addresses
- Social Security will no longer issue paper checks as of 9/30/25
- WISer Demonstration 6 states will demo prior authorization including OH, NJ,OK,TX,AZ, WA

#### 5 Year Plan to Cover GLP-1 Drugs

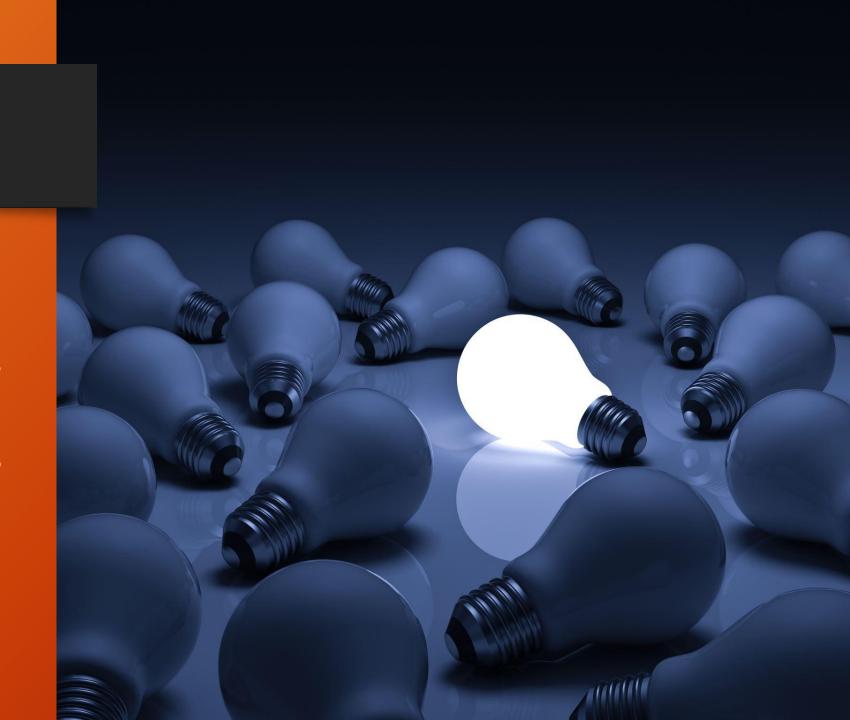
- Would allow state Medicaid and Medicare Advantage Plans to cover voluntarily
- Begin April 2026
- Hurdle is price in US: EX: Ozempic price in US approximately \$938/month, Japan is \$169/month
- Medicare now limits coverage to those with diabetes or heart disease
- Proposal not final yet

#### Medicare Trustees Report 2024

- Hospital Insurance Trust Fund Part A Insolvent in 2033 causing payments to be cut
- Part B & D remain financed adequately but increasing demands on beneficiaries
- Expenditures 2024 = \$1.12 Billion
- 3.9% of GNP & 14% of federal budget in 2024

## Possible Solutions to Short Fall

- Increase SS taxes
- Eliminate cap on taxes
- Cut provider payments
- Cut Medicare benefits



#### What Can We All Do?

- Stay aware of what is happening in DC and read about Medicare from reliable sources
- Ask your representatives what they believe is the solution
- Vote

## Questions



Thank you